

MARKETS

NEW YORK CITY
Average price of cop-
per for week ending
Aug. 23, 26.354

The Bisbee Daily Review

WEATHER
ARIZONA, Tuesday and
Wednesday fair in
south, showers in south
portion Wednesday.

Associated Press Special Leased Wire Service.

VOL. 19. NO. 80.

BISBEE, ARIZONA, TUESDAY MORNING, AUGUST 29, 1916.

PRICE FIVE CENTS

RUMANIA WARS ON AUSTRIA; LOSES FIRST BATTLE. ITALY AND GERMANY AT WAR

PRESIDENT WANTS CONGRESS TO PREVENT RAILWAY STRIKE. LABOR DAY SET AS DATE OF BIG WALKOUT

All Efforts of Wilson Refused By Opposing Forces—He Will Appeal to Congress to Avoid National Calamity.

AVOID STRIKE AT ANY COST AIM OF WILSON

Eight Hour Day Included In Proposed Bill, Also Federal Operation—Labor Believed to Be Favorable.

(By Review Leased Wire.)
WASHINGTON, Aug. 28.—President Wilson tonight definitely decided to go before congress in person tomorrow or Wednesday to recommend legislation aimed to avert the threatened nationwide railroad strike, or stop it if it comes before congress can act.

He worked until late tonight on his message in which he will tell members of the Senate and House the negotiations to date and lay before them a definite legislative program.

The President reached this decision after conferences at the White House with the committee of eight railroad presidents and the four brotherhood heads on a new proposal for settlement of differences suggested by the executives and after prolonged discussion of the situation at the capitol with the members of the Democratic steering committee of the Senate.

All Proposals Doomed
The proposition of the railroad executives was that an investigation of all issues be conducted by a commission to be named by the President the investigation to last for a period of three or four months, no action to be taken by either side in the meantime and at the conclusion of the inquiry the situation to be what it now is, the employees having the choice either of arbitrating or striking.

When the railroad brotherhoods heads went to the White House tonight the President strongly urged the withdrawal of a tentative strike order sent out yesterday, subject to release calling for a walk out of the 400,000 brotherhood members at 7 a. m., Labor Day, September 4. This request was flatly refused, the leaders saying only the committee of 640, which left Washington yesterday, had power to recall the order.

Copies of the strike order were brought to the President's attention after they had gotten into the possession of the railroad executives. It had been known that the members of the committee of 640 carried home with them a tentative order but no one outside the brotherhood councils had suspected that a date had been set and the President is said to have been greatly perturbed by the information. After the refusal to withdraw the order, he communicated with the railroad presidents who held a meeting that lasted until late in the night.

In spite of the apparent final failure of his efforts to bring the two sides together the President was represented tonight as being still hopeful of avoiding a strike.

Wilson To Act Today
The legislative program prepared for congress includes the following measure:

An eight hour day law for railroad employees so framed as to give the railroads time to prepare for it; and
A law patterned after the Canadian industrial disputes act providing for investigation of industrial disputes on railroads by a commission and prohibiting all strikes or lockouts pending the outcome of the investigation.

Provides for U. S. Control
In addition to these measures there are under consideration a resolution to increase the revenue of the railroads in case the expenses are increased.

CARRANCISTAS HANG CAPTURED BANDITS AS LESSON TO THEM.

CHIHUAHUA CITY, Aug. 28.—In a fight with a band of Villistas at Corrales, close to the Durango line, the forces of General Dominguez Arrieta took eighteen prisoners who were immediately tried by a drum-head court martial and shot, according to official reports received today by General Trevino.

The body of the notorious bandit Fernan, found among the rebel slain, was taken into the town of Matamoros, near Torreon, and hung up in the plaza as an object lesson to Villa sympathizers.

Bounding Rumors Say Sonora Troops Are All Revolting

(By Review Leased Wire.)
NOGALES, Ariz., Aug. 28.—Reports reached here from Mexico today that Mazatlan had been taken over by revolutionists without firing a shot although the Carranza authorities across the border said there had been no defection of defacto troops in this important Pacific port. The same rumors reported General Calles with sending a part of his troops to counteract the movements of the rebels with the result that these troops also joined the new movement. Even General Flores, military governor of Sonora is said to have given it his support.

These rumors were brought by travelers out of Mexico, who said they had them from Mexicans.
T. R. AND OTHER BULL MOOSE TO STUMP FOR HUGHES
CHICAGO, Aug. 28.—Speakers to be sent into the central and western states to campaign for Hughes and Fairbanks will be about equally divided between Republicans and former Progressives. Among the well known Progressives who will make tours of these sections are Theodore Roosevelt, James R. Garfield, Raynold Robins and Harold Lick.

This information was given out today at the close of an all day meeting of the Republican western campaign committee at the Chicago headquarters.
ARMY, NAVY MAY BUY \$750,000 TORPEDO DEVICE
WASHINGTON, Aug. 28.—Major General Leonard Wood, commanding the army's eastern department, has been appointed head of a joint army and navy board, to pass judgment upon the radio-controlled torpedo provision for the purchase of which from the inventor, John Hays Hammond, Jr., is made in the congressional fortification bill. The war department is authorized to expend \$750,000 for the purchase of exclusive right to manufacture the device.

The Hammond device is designed to give an additional weapon for coast defense.

Navy War Game Proves Need of Aeroplanes

(By Review Leased Wire.)
WASHINGTON, Aug. 28.—Commenting today on the big naval war game played last week, Rear Admiral Benson, chief of operations, said the vital lesson demonstrated was the need of ships for scouting purposes and also the urgent necessity of adding battle and scout cruisers to the fleet.

PORTSMOUTH PICKED FOR PARLEY ON MEXICO

New Hampshire Is Goal of Delegates Enroute to America to Settle the Border Trouble.

WEDNESDAY MAY SEE OPENING CONFERENCE

Carranza Agents Reach Texas Border Enroute North—Warships Will Later Escort Them On.

(By Review Leased Wire.)
LAREDO, Tex., Aug. 28.—Ignacio Bonillas and Alberto J. Paul, two members of the Mexican commission who will confer with the American commission on the border difficulties, between Mexico and the United States, reached Nuevo Laredo, opposite here tonight. They will spend tonight in the Mexican town and will leave tomorrow noon for the east.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 28.—The American-Mexican joint commission will meet at Portsmouth, N. H., probably Wednesday or Thursday of next week. The day will be set by the commissioners themselves at a preliminary conference to be held in New York Monday.

Eliseo Arredondo, Mexican ambassador designate, and Secretary Lansing reached an agreement as to the place of meeting. The American commissioners preferred Portsmouth and Arredondo agreed.

Cabrera Comes North.
Luis Cabrera, Mexican minister of finance and head of the Mexican commission, arrived at Vera Cruz today enroute north. He is accompanied by James Rodgers, special agent of the state department in Mexico City, and will give the American commissioners the benefit of his knowledge of the situation. Secretary Lansing and Mr. Arredondo both will be present at the meeting in New York.

Warships to Do Honors.
The commissioners and their parties probably will go to Portsmouth on a naval vessel. The Americans will take with them a complete corps of state department aids to care for the departmental records.

900,000 Rumanians Ready For Field; Will Join Russia

New Forces Will Lead Northern Hordes Into Transylvania, and Break Bulgaria, Say Strategists.

PARIS, Aug. 28.—It is estimated that the effective strength of the army which can be mobilized by Rumania is about 900,000 including 10 regiments of red hussars and 10 of black hussars.

(By Review Leased Wire.)
LONDON, Aug. 29 (3:43 a. m.)—The Times' military correspondent, discussing the probable next step by Rumania, says:

"The strategic situation points to a combination of Rumania with the present Russian offensive. This line of attack will lead the Rumanian army into Transylvania, where a majority of the population favor the invaders. At the same time the passage of the Danube, an advance on Sofia and the breaking down of the Bulgarian power in cooperation with the allied forces at Saloniki has its attractions."

The Petrograd correspondent of the Morning Post says:
"Rumania's task obviously will not be confined to the Bulgarian front, where a decision would be merely of secondary consequence."

15 DEMOCRATIC SPEAKERS PLAN TO INVADE MAINE

Powwow of Campaign Advisers Won't Waste Ammunition on Sure States—Scores of Orators Enlist.

(By Review Leased Wire.)
WASHINGTON, Aug. 28.—Many Democratic members of congress gathered at a local hotel tonight to hear reports on the progress of the presidential campaign and plan for enthusiastic cooperation from Vance McCormick, chairman of the Democratic national committee, Homer S. Cummings, head of the speakers' bureau, Speaker Clark and Representative Doremus, chairman of the congressional committee. The committee heads asked for more speakers for Maine, but speaker Clark reminded them that it was essential to maintain a quorum of the House to insure action on important bills to be enacted before adjournment.

Representative Williams of Illinois proposed the need of more Democratic literature for the German-American newspaper readers.
Mr. McCormick said that the greatest problem that confronted the party was getting its case before the public as war and international affairs had crowded the campaign off the front pages of the newspapers.

He had planned to have a rousing Democratic campaign in Maine and then activity elsewhere, and not waste ammunition on certain districts. Mr. Cummings told the conferees there were states in which the Democrats had a right to expect victory, but which a few years ago were hopeless. He said reports from Maine were so encouraging as to be almost too astonishing to believe.

He asked that 12 or 15 representatives volunteer to add to the speakers scheduled for Maine.
Speaker Clark, who recently returned from Maine, reported that the audiences there instead of being "cold" were most appreciative.

BALKAN POWER WITH ALMOST MILLION OF FINEST TROOPS CHAMPIONS CAUSE OF ALLIES

12,000 MORE GUARDS ARE ORDERED TO BORDER

Ohio, Vermont and Kentucky Troops Are Already Entraining for El Paso, Texas—Some Enroute.

POSSIBILITY OF STRIKE IGNORED

Action of War Department Leaves Only 13,000 in the Various States To Meet Civil Emergencies.

(By Review Leased Wire.)
WASHINGTON, Aug. 28.—Some 12,000 men of Ohio, Vermont and Kentucky national guard regiments still held in state mobilization camps were directed by the war department today to proceed to the Mexican border. The department revoked suspension of an order for their movement issued two weeks ago. All the regiments will go forward to join General Funston's command as rapidly as transportation can be supplied. Some units were on the move tonight.

There remain approximately 13,000 guardsmen in various states, who are not affected by today's order. They also were under orders for the border two weeks ago, but the suspension so far has not been revoked for them.

When the railway strike situation became threatening, General Funston recommended that the whole movement be held up as the supply difficulty in case of a rail tie-up would be complicated by the addition of 25,000 men to his command. The department now has decided that the strike situation may continue unchanged for some time. It has been concluded, it is said, that the supply difficulty can be met even in case of a strike.

ELIHU ROOT URGES TEAMWORK BY LAWYERS.

CHICAGO, Aug. 28.—Close cooperation between members of state and local bar associations and the American Bar Association was urged by Elihu Root, of New York today at a conference preliminary to the American Bar Association meeting here Wednesday.

MORAN-MORRIS BOUT ASSURED FOR TULSA.

TULSA, Okla., Aug. 28.—Having received word from Lieut. Governor M. E. Trapp that the state would not interfere in the fifteen round bout between Carl Morris and Frank Moran, scheduled for Labor Day, promoters of the contest announced tonight they would not appeal to the city officials who have declared against the holding of the bout in the city. The contest will be staged at the fair grounds, which is outside the city limits.

WINES DEBATED FOR THREE HOURS IN SENATE

WASHINGTON, Aug. 28.—Senators from California, Ohio and Mississippi today engaged in a three hour debate on amendments to the revenue bill defining taxable wines, the duty on liquors used to fortify sweet wines and the proportion which under the pure food and drugs act would be permitted for the adulteration of wines of various grades. Several amendments were introduced proposing changes in the wine provisions. These were discussed at length. Action was postponed until tomorrow.

Strongest Armed Neutral In Europe Places Whole Teutonic Scheme of Defence at Peril, Opens Up Gateway for Russian Entrance Into Heart of Hungarian Empire, and Cuts Off Great Food Supplies From the Germans.

ALL EUROPE HAILS ENTRANCE OF BALKAN STATE AS OF DEEPEST SIGNIFICANCE OF WAR

First Clashes Already Occur on Eastern and Western Frontiers of Hungary, Where Rumanians Are Hurling Over Half a Million Fresh Troops at Austria—Bulgaria Is In Peril—Dardanelles May Be Broken Now, Many Believe.

Rumania, richest and most powerful of the Balkan nations after two years of the most trying neutrality, cast her lot with the Entente Allies Sunday night, August 27, by declaring war on Austria and straightway hurling her magnificent army of more than half a million soldiers against her new enemy. Her first clashes occurred Sunday night when she struck at the Austrian lines simultaneously on the eastern and western frontier passes of Hungary. Her attacks were described as treacherous, but in each case were repulsed, and according to Austria, many Rumanian prisoners were taken.

The Entente hailed the entrance of Rumania as of the greatest significance and in many quarters it was regarded as opening the way to a final severance of the Dardanelles, as well as providing a new gateway into the heart of Austria.

Grecian officials also were prone to look more kindly upon the Allies' cause, and there is reason to believe her military is getting ready to follow the lead of Rumania.

German and Austrian reports, however, say the entrance of Rumania has been expected for more than a month, and that the Central Powers are in position to handle the new situation.

(By Review Leased Wire.)
VIENNA, Aug. 28.—The first clashes between troops of Rumania and the Central Powers occurred last night in several western and eastern frontier mountain passes of Hungary, says an official statement given out here today. The Rumanian attacks are described as "treacherous." Rumanian prisoners were taken.

Advance guards came into contact at Rottenburg Pass, fifteen miles south of Hermannstadt, Transylvania, and in the passes south of Kronstadt, the statement adds.

Kronstadt and Hermannstadt, toward which the official communication from Austria indicates Rumanians are advancing, are two of the most important cities in Transylvania. They are near the southern border of Hungary, the first about six miles from the Rumanian frontier, and the latter about 15 miles from the frontier.

Kronstadt is the most important commercial and manufacturing center of Transylvania. It has a population of 41,000. Hermannstadt has a population of 33,000. Rumanians make up a large part of the population of both cities.

Russia Rejoices at Rumania Entrance

(By Review Leased Wire.)

PETROGRAD, via London, Aug. 28.—Rumania's declaration of war against Austria is regarded in official circles as of far-reaching significance. The foreign office points out these striking benefits to be gained for the substantial Rumanian army, pitted against Austria, will afford greater freedom of action on the Russian left wing on the Austrian front; the tightening of the ring around the central powers and the opening of a new line of attack; the cutting off of grain supplies to the Austro-Germans, upon which the latter have placed local reliance.

Germany Unmoved By Rumania's War

(By Review Leased Wire.)

BERLIN, Aug. 28. (5 p. m.) via London, Aug. 29.—Rumania's declaration of war against Austria-Hungary was without marked effect on the Bourse today. Some "war babies" like the stocks of arms and ammunition concerns reacted sharply, but most quotations hardly changed. Semi-official statements today expressed the belief that the influence on Germany's food problem would not be considerable. Grain contracts for 1915 crops already have been

filled largely and the loss on imports of the 1915 crop will not be severely felt, in view of Germany's home crop. Owing to the doubtful attitude of the Rumanian government, the authorities in charge of Germany's food supplies completed their plans some time ago for feeding the population for the next 12 months without the assistance of Rumania. The grain consumption of the brewers has been reduced to below one-half of the normal.

DECLARED WAR SUNDAY NIGHT.
BERLIN, Aug. 28.—(Via London, Aug. 28.)—Rumania declared war on Austria-Hungary on Sunday evening, it is announced officially here.

Bucharest dispatches received yesterday state King Ferdinand, of Rumania, had convened a conference of representatives of all the political parties, former premiers, former presidents of the executive chambers and ministers with a view of ascertaining their views on the subject.

GREEK OFFICER IN FAVOR OF ALLIES.

ATHENS, Aug. 26, via London, Aug. 28.—(Delayed)—General Constantine Moschopoulos, the new chief of staff, today expressed to The Associated Press the hope that his eleven months close association with the allied forces during his command of the Greek troops at Saloniki, and cordial relations between himself and General Sarraill, and the British generals would strengthen the good relations between Greece and the allied powers and dispel any misunderstanding which had arisen.

"I think I can be a precious advocate of the entente," he said. General Moschopoulos will go to Saloniki Sunday to remain several days. He will confer with the French commander in chief about returning to take up his duties here.

GERMANY FEARS RUSS INVASION THRU RUMANIA.

BERLIN, Aug. 28, via London.—German government officials have expected some action by Rumania for nearly two weeks. It was hoped though, that Rumania might reconsider the step taken yesterday. It was known that the entente powers proposed using Rumanian territory for a Russian advance against Austria-Hungary and Bulgaria. Rumania, it was argued, would in that event, considering Rumanian antipathy toward Austria-Hungary, join the forces of the entente. It is felt here that Rumania cannot avoid war with all central powers, should Russian troops advance through her territory.

ALL BRITAIN AGOG OVER RUMANIA'S ACT

LONDON, Aug. 28.—All the London morning papers give most of their editorial space to discussion of Rumania's entry into the war, emphasizing its economic, political and moral, (Continued on page 7)